## FoodSafety.gov

## <u>Salmonella</u>

| Sources             | <ul> <li>Food: A variety of foods have been linked to<br/>Salmonella, including vegetables, chicken, pork,<br/>fruits, nuts, eggs, beef and sprouts.</li> <li>Animals and their environments: Particularly<br/>reptiles (snakes, turtles, lizards), amphibians<br/>(frogs), birds (baby chicks) and pet food and<br/>treats.</li> </ul>   |
|---------------------|---|
| Incubation period   | 6 hours to 6 days   |
| Symptoms            | Diarrhea, fever, stomach cramps, vomiting   |
| Duration of illness | 4 to 7 days   |
| What to do          | Drink plenty of fluids and get rest. If you cannot<br>drink enough fluids to prevent dehydration or if<br>your symptoms are severe, call your doctor.<br>Antibiotics are recommended only for patients<br>who have a serious illness (such as severe<br>diarrhea, high fever, or bloodstream infection),<br>or are more likely to develop a severe illness or<br>complications (infants, adults over 65 years old,<br>and people with weakened immune systems). |
| Prevention          | <ul> <li>Avoid eating high-risk foods, including<br/>raw or lightly cooked eggs, undercooked<br/>ground beef or poultry, and<br/>unpasteurized (raw) milk.</li> <li>Wash your hands after contact with<br/>animals, their food or treats, or their<br/>living environment.</li> </ul>   |

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